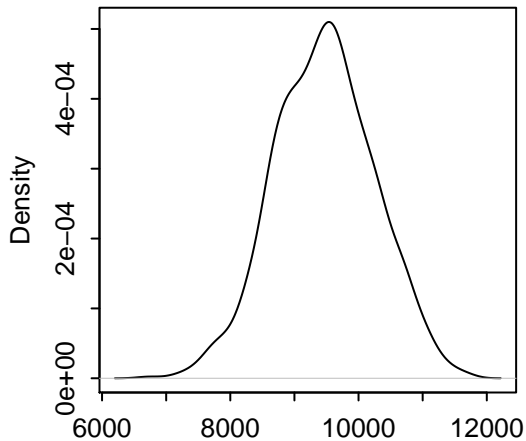
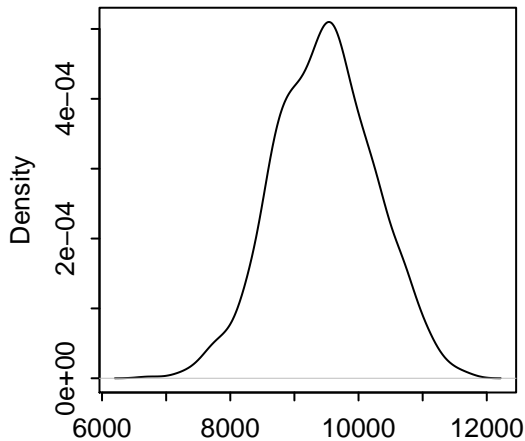


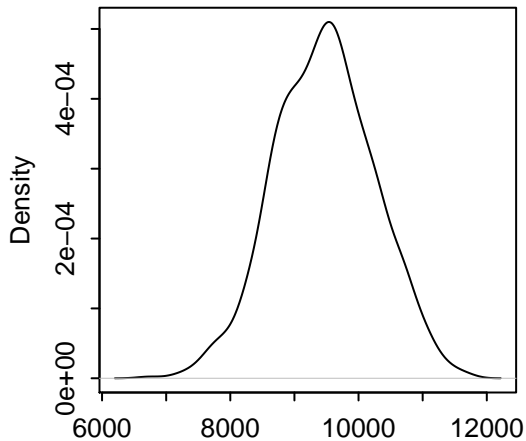
Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



Predicted Values: $Y|X$



Predicted Values: $Y|X$

